Wisdom! Let Us Attend!: The Readings and Homily

Theme

Having been prepared by the first part of the service, the readings show us Christ and our life in him.

Outline

Context

Prokeimenon

Epistle

Gospel

Homily

Scripture References¹

Psalm 115 (116) Luke 24.25–31 Acts 8.26–40

Apocalypse 20.11–15

Glossary

Prokeimenon: A short passage from the Psalms that precedes the reading of the Epistle (or Gospel in Matins).

Quote

The Gospel represents Christ, and he who has found Christ has obtained all that he could desire...and those who possess all things need ask for nothing more.

— St Nicholas Cabasilas Commentary on the Divine Liturgy

¹ References from the Greek Bible; differing Hebrew Bible references are noted in parentheses.

The Order of the Readings

Deacon: Let us attend.

Reader: {facing east, announces the prokeimenon}

Deacon: Wisdom.

Reader: {announces the title of the Epistle}

Deacon: Let us attend.

Reader: {faces west and reads the Epistle}

Priest: Peace be to thee that readest.

Reader: And to thy spirit.

People: Alleluia, Alleluia, Alleluia.

- Quietly -

Deacon: Let us pray to the Lord. Lord, have mercy

Priest: Illumine our hearts, O Master Who lovest mankind, with the pure light of thy

divine knowledge, and open the eyes of our mind to the understanding of thy gospel teachings; implant in us also the fear of thy blessed commandments, that trampling down all carnal desires, we may enter upon a spiritual manner of living, both thinking and doing such things as are well-pleasing unto thee. For thou art the illumination of our souls and bodies, O Christ our God, and unto thee we ascribe glory, together with thine unoriginate Father, and thine all-holy,

good, and life-creating Spirit, now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

Deacon: Bless, master, him that proclaimeth the good tidings of the holy, glorious apostle and evangelist N.

Priest: May God, through the prayers of the holy, glorious apostle and evangelist N.,

enable thee to proclaim the good tidings with great power, to the fulfillment of

the gospel of his beloved Son, our Lord Jesus Christ.

Deacon: Amen, amen, amen. Let it be to me according to thy word.

O holy apostle and evangelist N. Intercede with the merciful God that he may

grant our souls forgiveness of sins

- Aloud -

Deacon: Wisdom. Stand upright. Let us hear the holy gospel.

Priest: Peace be to all.

People: And to thy spirit.

Deacon: The reading is from the holy gospel according to N.

People: Glory to thee, O Lord. Glory to thee.

Deacon: Let us attend. {and chants the lesson}

Priest: Peace be to thee that proclaimest the gospel.

People: Glory to thee, O Lord. Glory to thee.

Scriptures References²

Psalm 115 (116.10–19) NETS (modified by the translation in the prokeimenon)

Alleluia.

I believed; therefore I spoke,

but I, I was brought very low.

I, I said in my alarm,

"Every person is a liar."

What shall I give to the Lord

for all that he given me?

A cup of deliverance I will take,

and the name of the Lord I will call upon.

Precious in the sight of the Lord

is the death of his saints.

Ah Lord, I am a slave of yours;

I am a slave of yours and son of your serving girl.

You broke through my bonds.

To you I will sacrifice a sacrifice of praise.

My vows to the Lord I will pay

before all his people,

in courts of the Lord's house,

in your midst, O Jerusalem.

Daniel 7.9-10 NETS

I kept watching

until thrones were set,

and an ancient of days sat,

and his clothing was white like snow,

and the hair of his head was like pure wool;

his throne was a flame of fire;

its wheels were burning fire.

A stream of fire drew in before him.

A thousand thousands were serving him,

ESV: English Standard Bible (a revision of the Revised Standard Version)

OSB/SAAS: Orthodox Study Bible/St Athanasius Academy Septuagint

LES: Lexham English Septuagint (a diplomatic translation of the Vatican Codex)

LEB: Lexham English Bible (From Hebrew OT, and Greek NT)

NET: New English Translation (with extensive translation notes) (not related to the NETS)

NETS: New English Translation of the Septuagint (an academic translation of the Septuagint , in these quotes proper names have been standardized)

² Bible Versions:

and ten thousand times ten thousand stood attending him. A court sat in judgment, and books were opened.

Luke 24.25-31 ESV

And he said to them, "O foolish ones, and slow of heart to believe all that the prophets have spoken! Was it not necessary that the Christ should suffer these things and enter into his glory?" And beginning with Moses and all the Prophets, he interpreted to them in all the Scriptures the things concerning himself.

So they drew near to the village to which they were going. He acted as if he were going farther, but they urged him strongly, saying, "Stay with us, for it is toward evening and the day is now far spent." So he went in to stay with them. When he was at table with them, he took the bread and blessed and broke it and gave it to them. And their eyes were opened, and they recognized him. And he vanished from their sight.

Acts 8.26-40 ESV

Now an angel of the Lord said to Philip, "Rise and go toward the south to the road that goes down from Jerusalem to Gaza." This is a desert place. And he rose and went. And there was an Ethiopian, a eunuch, a court official of Candace, queen of the Ethiopians, who was in charge of all her treasure. He had come to Jerusalem to worship and was returning, seated in his chariot, and he was reading the prophet Isaiah. And the Spirit said to Philip, "Go over and join this chariot." So Philip ran to him and heard him reading Isaiah the prophet and asked, "Do you understand what you are reading?" And he said, "How can I, unless someone guides me?" And he invited Philip to come up and sit with him. Now the passage of the Scripture that he was reading was this:

"Like a sheep he was led to the slaughter and like a lamb before its shearer is silent, so he opens not his mouth. In his humiliation justice was denied him.

Who can describe his generation?

or his life is taken away from the cart

For his life is taken away from the earth."

And the eunuch said to Philip, "About whom, I ask you, does the prophet say this, about himself or about someone else?" Then Philip opened his mouth, and beginning with this Scripture he told him the good news about Jesus. And as they were going along the road they came to some water, and the eunuch said, "See, here is water! What prevents me from being baptized?" And he commanded the chariot to stop, and they both went down into the water, Philip and the eunuch, and he baptized him. And when they came up out of the water, the Spirit of the Lord carried Philip away, and the eunuch saw him no more, and went on his way rejoicing. But Philip found himself at

Azotus, and as he passed through he preached the gospel to all the towns until he came to Caesarea.

Romans 10.14-17 ESV

How then will they call on him in whom they have not believed? And how are they to believe in him of whom they have never heard? And how are they to hear without someone preaching? And how are they to preach unless they are sent? As it is written, "How beautiful are the feet of those who preach the good news!" But they have not all obeyed the gospel. For Isaiah says, "Lord, who has believed what he has heard from us?" So faith comes from hearing, and hearing through the word of Christ.

2 *Timothy 3.14–17 ESV*

But as for you, continue in what you have learned and have firmly believed, knowing from whom you learned it and how from childhood you have been acquainted with the sacred writings, which are able to make you wise for salvation through faith in Christ Jesus. All Scripture is breathed out by God and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, and for training in righteousness, that the man of God may be complete, equipped for every good work.

Revelation 20.11-15 ESV

Then I [John] saw a great white throne and him who was seated on it. From his presence earth and sky fled away, and no place was found for them. And I saw the dead, great and small, standing before the throne, and books were opened. Then another book was opened, which is the book of life. And the dead were judged by what was written in the books, according to what they had done. And the sea gave up the dead who were in it, Death and Hades gave up the dead who were in them, and they were judged, each one of them, according to what they had done. Then Death and Hades were thrown into the lake of fire. This is the second death, the lake of fire. And if anyone's name was not found written in the book of life, he was thrown into the lake of fire.

Quotes

After the Trisagion is ended the priest admonishes all present to cast away negligence and inattention, and to listen carefully to what is being said and done, for that is the meaning of "Let us attend." Then he wishes peace to them all, and calls to mind the wisdom with which they should enter into the holy mysteries and attend to them. What is this wisdom? It is the sum of those thoughts which are in accord with the ceremony, which should occupy those full of faith when they behold and listen to the ceremonies and prayers, so that they are concerned with no purely human sentiment. Such is the

wisdom of Christians; that is the meaning of the cry "Wisdom" which the priest says to the faithful many times during the liturgy; it is a reminder of these things. Is this not how we stir each others' memories, often by the use of a single word calling a whole sentence to the mind of our listeners?

— St Nicholas Cabasilas Commentary on the Divine Liturgy